准考證號碼: F 9 2

經濟學

- -, Please Explain the following Key Terms (20 %)
 - () Microeconomics VS Macroeconomics (5 %)
 - (\Box) Game Theory (5%)
 - (\equiv) Endogenous Growth Theory (5 %)
 - (四) Rational Expectations (5%)
- \Box , Consider a competitive market with the following demand and supply, $Q_D = 200 2P$; $Q_S = -40 + P$
 - () Calculate the market equilibrium price and quantity. (5%)
 - (\square) If the government set up a price ceiling at P= 30, will there be a surplus or shortage? How many? (5%)
- Ξ, Consider the following macroeconomics model (25%)

$$Y = C(Y - T) + I(R) + G \cdots (1)$$

$$\frac{M}{P} = L(Y, R) \cdots (2)$$

$$Y = F(N) \cdots (3)$$

$$W^{D} = P * f(N) \cdots (4)$$

$$W^{S} = P * h(N) \cdots (5)$$

$$W^{D} = W^{S} \cdots (6)$$

Where Y=GDP; C=Consumption; T=Tax; I=Investment; R=Interest Rate;

G=Government expenditures; M/P=real money supply;

L(Y,R)= real money demand; N=employment; W=nominal wage rate;

f(N)=Labor demand; h(N)=Labor supply; F(N)=production function_o

- 1. Interpret the economic meanings of all the above equation? (5%)
- 2. Draw carefully on the (Y,P) plane in equation (1) and (2)? (5%)
- 3. Draw carefully on the (Y,P) plane in equation (3), (4), (5) and (6)? (5%)
- 4、Analyze the effects on output and the price level of SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome,嚴重 急性呼吸道症候群) ? (10%)

背面尚有試題

- 四、中央銀行的貨幣政策指標有兩種,以貨幣數量為指標,或以利率為指標。如果現在因為金融環境快速的變動,使得中央銀行對台灣的貨幣需求愈來愈難以掌控。假定中央銀行希望能維持國內產出的穩定,請問這時中央銀行的貨幣政策指標應否改變?為什麼?(15%)
- 五、請劃圖表示價格效果=替代效果+所得效果?(5%) 請劃圖表示價格效果需要曲線與替代效果需要曲線?(5%) 若財貨為劣等財,請劃圖表示價格效果需要曲線與替代效果需要曲線?(5%)
- 六、設甲的效用函數 $U(X,Y) = XY, P_X = 4, P_Y = 2, I = 120$ 試求甲的 X 財的普通需求曲線?(5%) 甲的 X 財的 HICKS 受補償需求曲線?(5%) 若 $P_X = 4$ 下降至 $P_X = 2$ 則其替代效果及所得效果?(5%)

(試題結束)